



NEM Event – Directions Report 4 to 9 December 2020

September 2021

Important notice

PURPOSE

Where the Australian Energy Market Operator (AEMO) intervenes in the National Electricity Market (NEM) through the use of directions, AEMO must publish a report in accordance with National Electricity Rules (NER) clauses 4.8.9(f) and 3.13.6A(a). This report satisfies those NER obligations and is based on information available to AEMO at 9 June 2021.

Unless otherwise indicated, terms in this report have the same meanings as those defined in the NER.

All references to time in this report are based on Australian Eastern Standard Time (AEST).

Disclaimer

AEMO has made every reasonable effort to ensure the quality of the information in this report but cannot guarantee its accuracy or completeness. Any views expressed in this report are those of AEMO unless otherwise stated and may be based on information given to AEMO by other persons.

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ABBREVIATIONS

| Abbreviation | Expanded name |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| AEMO | Australian Energy Market Operator |
| DI | Dispatch Interval |
| MN | Market Notice |
| NEM | National Electricity Market |
| NER | National Electricity Rules |
| PS | Power Station |
| SA | South Australia |

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1. Summary

To ensure adequate system strength for secure operation of the South Australian power system, certain combinations of synchronous generating units must be in service at all times¹.

Clause 4.8.9 of the National Electricity Rules (NER) allows AEMO to intervene in the market by issuing directions or clause 4.8.9 instructions, if AEMO is satisfied that it is necessary to maintain or re-establish the power system to a secure, satisfactory, or reliable operating state. Section 116 of the National Electricity Law allows AEMO to issue directions to take certain action if AEMO considers that it is necessary to maintain power system security or for reasons of public safety.

Between 4 and 9 December 2020, AEMO issued five directions across three events to South Australian Market Participants to maintain power system security. These directions are summarised in Table 1.

Table 1 Summary of the South Australia directions between 4 and 9 December 2020

| Direction | Directed Participant | Event No. | Issue time | Direction instruction | Cancellation time |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Torrens Island Power Station (PS) B unit 2 | AGL SA Generation Pty Ltd | 1 | 1100 hrs, 4 December 2020 | Synchronise and follow dispatch targets from 2230 hrs, 4 December 2020 | 0400 hrs, 8 December 2020 |
| Pelican Point one Gas Turbine (GT) and Steam Turbine (ST) 18 | Pelican Point Power Limited (ENGIE) | 1 | 1100 hrs, 4 December 2020 | Remain synchronised and follow dispatch targets from 0000 hrs, 5 December 2020 | 1800 hrs, 7 December 2020 |
| Torrens Island PS B unit 4 | AGL SA Generation Pty Ltd | 1 | 1100 hrs, 4 December 2020 | Remain synchronised and follow dispatch targets from 0130 hrs, 5 December 2020 | 1330 hrs, 7 December 2020 |
| Pelican Point one GT and ST 18 | Pelican Point Power Limited (ENGIE) | 2 | 1800 hrs, 7 December 2020 | Remain synchronised and follow dispatch targets from 0900 hrs, 8 December 2020 | 1600 hrs, 8 December 2020 |
| Pelican Point one GT and ST 18 | Pelican Point Power Limited (ENGIE) | 3 | 1800 hrs, 8 December 2020 | Remain synchronised and follow dispatch targets from 0830 hrs, 9 December 2020 | 1600 hrs, 9 December 2020 |

2. Intervention assessment

2.1 The need for intervention

To ensure adequate system strength for secure operation of the South Australian power system, certain combinations of synchronous generating units must be in service at all times. If market conditions lead to market participants seeking to decommit synchronous generation AEMO is required to intervene to maintain

¹ AEMO Transfer Limit Advice – System Strength, available at https://aemo.com.au/-/media/files/electricity/nem/security_and_reliability/congestion-information/transfer-limit-advice-system-strength.pdf?la=en.

the required level of synchronous units. The need for intervention, and options considered, were assessed against the set of viable plant combinations available at the time the directions were issued.

The requirement to intervene for the direction events in this report arose when the bids in Table 2 were submitted.

Table 2 Participant offers

| Event No. | Unit | Offer date | Bid |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1 | Torrens Island PS B unit 2 | 0955 hrs, 3 December 2020 | Initial bid to remain offline 4 December 2020 ^A |
| 2 | Pelican Point PS | 1315 hrs, 7 December 2020 | Rebid to decommit from 0900 hrs, 8 December 2020 ^B |
| 3 | Pelican Point PS | 1354 hrs, 8 December 2020 | Rebid to decommit from 0830 hrs, 9 December 2020 ^C |

A. Initial bid reason: 0935~F~00 INITIAL BID~

B. Rebid reason: 1305~A~PRIMARY RESPONSE TO PREDISPATCH D+1 – SL~

C. Rebid reason: 1231~A~PRIMARY RESPONSE TO PREDISPATCH D+1 – SL~

2.2 Assessment of market response and latest time to intervene

Under NER clause 4.8.5A(a) and (c), AEMO must notify the market of any anticipated power system security or reliability issue, and the latest time for market response before AEMO would need to intervene.

AEMO contacted all participants who operate suitable generating units in South Australia to confirm their availability and the latest time to intervene. Those participants indicated that no market response would be provided but identified units that would be available if directed.

For each of the direction events, AEMO assessed the latest time to intervene taking account of the advised lead times. The latest times to intervene are listed in Table 3.

Table 3 Summary of latest time to intervene

| Event No. | Latest time to respond | Market Notice |
|-----------|---------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 1100 hrs, 4 December 2020 | MN 80682 |
| 2 | 1800 hrs, 7 December 2020 | MN 80879 |
| 3 | 1800 hrs, 8 December 2020 | MN 80932 |

3. Intervention process

AEMO considers that it followed all applicable processes under NER clause 4.8 for the management of the directions between 4 and 9 December 2020².

² AEMO. Power system operating procedure SO_OP 3707, "Procedures For Issue Of Directions And Clause 4.8.9 Instructions", 06 September 2019, available at https://aemo.com.au/-/media/files/electricity/nem/security_and_reliability/power_system_ops/procedures/so_op_3707-procedures-for-issue-of-directions-and-clause-4-8-9-instructions.pdf?la=en.

3.1 Adequacy of responses to AEMO inquiries

NER clause 4.8.5A(d) permits AEMO to request information from Scheduled Network Service Providers, Scheduled Generators, Semi-Scheduled Generators, and Market Customers. AEMO is satisfied with the timeliness, adequacy, and effectiveness of all responses to its requests for information prior to issuing the directions between 4 and 9 December 2020.

3.2 Participant ability to comply with the intervention

NER clause 4.8.9(d) requires that a Registered Participant must immediately notify AEMO of its inability to comply, or intention not to comply, with a direction or clause 4.8.9 instruction. AEMO is satisfied with all participants complying with the directions listed in Table 1.

4. Dispatch and pricing outcomes

4.1 Changes to dispatch outcomes due to the directions

The directions resulted in approximately 19,126 megawatt hours (MWh) of synchronous generation being directed into the market.

Intervention pricing did not apply for the event(s) in this report.

Under clause 3.8.1 of the NER, AEMO must operate a central dispatch process to balance power system supply and demand, using its reasonable endeavours to maintain power system security in accordance with NER Chapter 4 and the power system security standards. AEMO notes that in the absence of directions for system security, the central dispatch process would have produced an outcome which would have resulted in the operation of the power system in an unsecure state and would therefore have been an infeasible dispatch solution.

4.2 Direction costs

The compensation recovery costs for the direction between 4 and 9 December 2020 were \$2,006,861. This amount includes two claims for additional compensation assessed by an Independent Expert. Direction compensation recovery data can be found on the AEMO website³.

³ AEMO. Direction Compensation Recovery, available at <https://aemo.com.au/en/energy-systems/electricity/national-electricity-market-nem/data-nem/settlements-data/direction-compensation-recovery>

5. Conclusions and further actions

Between 4 and 9 December 2020, AEMO issued five directions to South Australian Market Participants to maintain power system security, in response to a forecast lack of system strength in the region.

AEMO is satisfied that all applicable procedures and processes were followed in assessing the need for intervention, determining the latest time to intervene, enacting and managing the intervention and seeking market response from all generators capable of meeting the system strength requirements. The market was informed after each direction was issued.

AEMO is also satisfied with the timeliness and adequacy of participant responses and communication throughout.